

## Message Text

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C O N F I D E N T I A L MOSCOW 2136

USDOC FOR BEWT/USSR

E.O. 11652 GDS

TAGS: ETRD, EEWT, UR, US

SUBJ: RIVALRY BETWEEN SOVIET MINISTRY OF FOREIGN TRADE AND STATE

COMMITTEE FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

REF: MOSCOW 18532, DECEMBER 13, 1974

1. SUMMARY. DURING FEBRUARY 11 MEETING WITH COMMERCIAL ATTACHE,  
COMMOFF AND USDOC/BEWT REP, STATE COMMITTEE FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

REPS WERE STRONGLY CRITICAL OF PERFORMANCE OF USSR MINISTRY  
OF FOREIGN TRADE IN NEGOTIATING SO-CALLED "COMPENSATION" DEALS WITH  
FOREIGN COMPANIES. THEY EXPRESSED HOPE THAT RECENT RESTRUCTURING  
OF KEY OFFICE IN MINISTRY OF FOREIGN TRADE WOULD LEAD TO IMPROVEMENTS.

END SUMMARY.

2. DISCUSSION OF STATE COMMITTEE/MINISTRY OF FOREIGN TRADE  
RELATIONSHIP AT FEBRUARY 11 MEETING AROSE IN CONTEXT OF PENDING  
NEGOTIATIONS ON KAISER ALUMINUM "COMPENSATION" DEAL. STATE  
COMMITTEE REPS (S.A. GLEBOV AND A.S. BARINOV) NOTED THAT ALL  
TECHNICAL ASPECTS OF KAISER DEAL HAD BEEN NEGOTIATED BY END OF  
JUNE 1974, AT WHICH TIME "COMMERCIAL" NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD HAVE  
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BEEN INITIATED BY MINISTRY OF FOREIGN TRADE. UNFORTUNATELY,

THEY SAID, MINISTRY WAS UNABLE TO DO NECESSARY PAPERWORK WITHIN REASONABLE PERIOD OF TIME, WITH CONSEQUENCE THAT INVITATION TO KAISER TO BEGIN "COMMERCIAL" TALKS WAS SENT OUT IN FEBRUARY 1975. AS EXAMPLE OF FOREIGN TRADE MINISTRY'S INABILITY TO NEGOTIATE COMPLEX DEALS, GLEBOV POINTED TO EXPERIENCE OF UNION CARBIDE/CONSTRUCTORS JOHN BROWN POLYETHYLENE PROJECT IN WHICH TWO OF THREE NECESSARY CONTRACTS (WITH TECHMASHIMPORT FOR EQUIPMENT AND LICENSINTORG FOR TECHNOLOGY) HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATED AND SIGNED WHILE THIRD (WITH SOYUZKHI EXPORT FOR BUY-BACK, I.E. COMPENSATION, OF POLYETHYLENE) HAS NOT BEEN SIGNED. CONSEQUENTLY, THIS PROJECT, FROM SOVIET POINT OF VIEW, IS NOT "COMPENSATION" DEAL BUT SIMPLE COMPLETE PLANT PURCHASE WITH DEFERRED PAYMENT (THROUGH UK ECGD CREDIT). (COMMENT: FRENCH EMBOFF ADVISED COMMATT RECENTLY THAT ESSENTIALLY SAME THING HAS HAPPENED ON CREUSOT LOIRE AMMONIA PLANTS. EQUIPMENT HAS BEEN SOLD, HE SAID, BUT SALES CONTRACT FOR AMMONIA HAS NOT BEEN SIGNED. END COMMENT). GLEBOV ATTRIBUTED THIS STATE OF AFFAIRS TO INCOMPETANCE OF FOREIGN TRADE MINISTRY. WHILE IN CASE OF UNION CARBIDE/CJB DEAL, WHICH WAS VALUED AT ABOUT DOLLARS 45 MILLION, MISTAKES OF THIS TYPE COULD BE TOLERATED, GLEBOV POINTED OUT THAT IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO ADOPT A RELAXED ATTITUDE ON 2.5 BILLION DOLLAR DEAL UNDER DISCUSSION WITH KAISER.

3. LOOKING AHEAD, GLEBOV EXPRESSED HOPE THAT REORGANIZATIONS WITHIN MINISTRY OF FOREIGN TRADE'S MAIN ADMINISTRATION FOR THE IMPORT OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT FROM CAPITALIST COUNTRIES (FORMERLY HEADED BY RECENTLY-PROMOTED DEPUTY MINISTER V.N. SUSHKOV AND NOW HEADED BY A.L. STESNOV) WOULD RESULT IN CLOSER COORDINATION OF THESE DEALS. ACCORDING TO GLEBOV, KEY MAN IN FOREIGN TRADE MINISTRY FOR "COMPENSATION" DEALS IS NOW S.V. TSUKANOV. (COMMENT: REFLECTING THIS FACT, TSUKANOV'S CURRENT BUSINESS CARD IDENTIFIES HIM AS "CHIEF OF ADMINISTRATION FOR COMPENSATION PROJECTS IN MACHINEBUILDING, FERROUS AND NON-FERROUS METALLURGY, MINING INDUSTRY, CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS, LIGHT, FOOD AND OTHER BRANCHES OF INDUSTRY, USSR MINISTRY OF FOREIGN TRADE." WITHIN THIS RATHER UNWIELDY TITLE, ONE CAN APPARENTLY FIND AN INDICATION THAT MINISTRY OF FOREIGN TRADE IS ALSO AWARE OF ITS SHORTCOMINGS IN PREVIOUS NEGOTIATIONS ON CONFIDENTIAL

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"COMPENSATION" DEALS AND HAS ATTEMPTED TO REMEDY SITUATION BY CREATING NEW ADMINISTRATION WHICH WILL OVERSEE NEGOTIATIONS ON THESE PROJECTS. END COMMENT).

4. COMMENT: JUDGING FROM STATEMENTS BY GLEBOV AND BARINOV, STATE COMMITTEE HAS EXPERIENCED CONSIDERABLE FRUSTRATION WHILE WATCHING ITS TREASURED PROJECTS, SUCH AS KAISER DEAL, RUN INTO SNAGS AS A RESULT OF WHAT THEY SEE AS THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN

TRADE'S INCOMPETANCE. IN HIS NEW POSITION OF RESPONSIBILITY,  
TSUKANOV MAY BE ABLE TO PUSH THINGS AHEAD MORE RAPIDLY. HE  
INDICATED THAT THIS WAS HIS HOPE DURING LENGTHY REVIEW OF PENDING  
"COMPENSATION" DEALS AT COMMERCIAL OFFICE FEBRUARY 13.  
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